













GOLD LOAN (LOAN AGAINST GOLD)



**MICROFINANCE** 



MORTGAGE & HOUSING FINANCE





MANAPPURAM FINANCE LIMITED INVESTOR PRESENTATION NOV 2016

### **DISCUSSION SUMMARY**

- QUARTERLY UPDATE
- ABOUT US COMPANY OVERVIEW
- UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION
- BUSINESS STRATEGY INITIATIVES
- TECHNOLOGY STRATEGY & KEY INITIATIVES
- INDUSTRY OVERVIEW
- ANNEXURE

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### QUARTERLY UPDATE: Q2 FY17 - KEY RESULT HIGHLIGHTS



- Closing AUM at Rs 145 bn up 11.3% q-q
- Net profit up by 20 % q-q at Rs 1,923.9 mn
- ROA at 5.07% and Spread at 15.92%
- EPS of Rs 9.14 per share, NAV per share Rs 36.36
- High capital adequacy of 21.8% (Tier 1 21.4%)
- Long term rating upgraded to AA- by CRISIL,ICRA and Brickwork
- Moved to 90 days NPA recognition. Standard Assets provision at 0.4

## FINANCIAL DETAILS: CONSOLIDATED PROFIT & LOSS STATEMENT



| Particulars (In Rs Mn)          | H1FY 17  | H1FY16   | YOY %  | Q2FY17  | Q2FY16  | YOY %  | Q1FY17  | QOQ % | FY16     |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|-------|----------|
| Closing AUM (Rs in bn)          | 145      | 102      | 41.8%  | 145     | 102     | 41.8%  | 130     | 11.3% | 114      |
| Interest income                 | 15,826.3 | 10,856.4 | 45.8%  | 8,392.9 | 5,480.3 | 53.1%  | 7,433.4 | 12.9% | 23,490   |
| Other Operating Income          | 57.5     | 59.2     | -2.8%  | 29.6    | 44.9    | -34.0% | 27.9    | 6.3%  | 112.7    |
| Income from Operations          | 15,883.8 | 10,915.6 | 45.5%  | 8,422.5 | 5,525.2 | 52.4%  | 7,461.3 | 12.9% | 23,602.3 |
| Finance expenses                | 5,608.7  | 4,781.6  | 17.3%  | 2,959.2 | 2,421.0 | 22.2%  | 2,649.5 | 11.7% | 9,473.9  |
| Net interest income             | 10,275.1 | 6,134.1  | 67.5%  | 5,463.3 | 3,104.2 | 76.0%  | 4,811.8 | 13.5% | 14,128.4 |
| Employee expenses               | 2,519.9  | 2,073.6  | 21.5%  | 1,317.1 | 1,053.8 | 25.0%  | 1,202.8 | 9.5%  | 4,326.8  |
| Other operating expenses        | 2,075.4  | 2,001.4  | 3.7%   | 1,086.9 | 1,014.7 | 7.1%   | 988.5   | 10.0% | 4,030.4  |
| Pre provision profit            | 5,679.8  | 2,059.0  | 175.8% | 3,059.2 | 1,035.8 | 195.3% | 2,620.6 | 16.7% | 5,771.2  |
| Provisions/Bad debts            | 334.2    | 199.2    | 67.8%  | 175.3   | 75.6    | 131.7% | 159.0   | 10.3% | 423.4    |
| Other Income                    | 109.8    | 60.0     | 83.0%  | 66.9    | 40.8    | 64.0%  | 42.9    | 56.1% | 135.9    |
| Profit before Tax               | 5,455.4  | 1,919.9  | 184.2% | 2,950.9 | 1,001.0 | 194.8% | 2,504.5 | 17.8% | 5,483.8  |
| Tax                             | 1,906.7  | 684.6    | 178.5% | 1,015.5 | 363.9   | 179.1% | 891.2   | 13.9% | 1,932.3  |
| PAT before Minority<br>Interest | 3,548.7  | 1,235.2  | 187.3% | 1,935.4 | 637.1   | 203.8% | 1,613.3 | 20.0% | 3,551.5  |
| Minority Interest               | 21.4     | 12.0     | 79.3%  | 11.5    | 6.8     | 68.8%  | 9.9     | 15.9% | 17.9     |
| PAT                             | 3,527.2  | 1,223.3  | 188.3% | 1,923.9 | 630.3   | 205.2% | 1,603.3 | 20.0% | 3,533.6  |

Manappuram Finance Ltd @ 2016

## FINANCIAL DETAILS: CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET



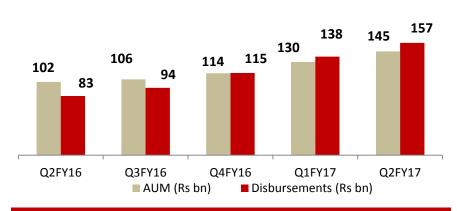
| Particulars (In Rs Mn)                        | Q2FY17    | Q2FY16    | YOY %   | Q1FY17    | Q0Q %  |
|---|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|
| Cash & Bank Balances                          | 6,285.9   | 6,604.8   | -4.8%   | 7,696.5   | -18.3% |
| Investments                                   | 50.5      | 557.1     | -90.9%  | 50.6      | -0.2%  |
| Loans & Advances                              | 143,895.6 | 102,602.4 | 40.2%   | 129,638.1 | 11.0%  |
| Fixed Assets                                  | 1,866.0   | 1,826.1   | 2.2%    | 1,921.3   | -2.9%  |
| Other Assets                                  | 6,311.9   | 6,620.9   | -4.7%   | 5,568.5   | 13.3%  |
| Total Assets                                  | 158,410.0 | 118,211.3 | 34.0%   | 144,874.9 | 9.3%   |
| Share Capital                                 | 1,683.2   | 1,682.4   | 0.0%    | 1,682.7   | 0.0%   |
| Reserves & Surplus                            | 28,918.9  | 24,957.9  | 15.9%   | 27,499.6  | 5.2%   |
| Borrowings                                    | 122,258.1 | 87,667.9  | 39.5%   | 110,783.7 | 10.4%  |
| Other Liabilities & Provisions                | 5,316.3   | 3,690.7   | 44.0%   | 4,687.0   | 13.4%  |
| Minority Interest                             | 233.5     | 162.4     | 43.8%   | 221.9     | 5.2%   |
| Preference Share Capital of Minority Interest | 0.0       | 50.0      | -100.0% | 0.0       | 0.0%   |
| Total Liabilities                             | 158,410.0 | 118,211.3 | 34.0%   | 144,874.9 | 9.3%   |

Manappuram Finance Ltd @ 2016

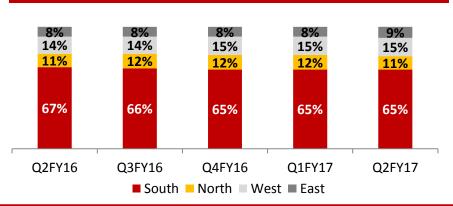
### RESULT ANALYSIS: AUM UPDATE



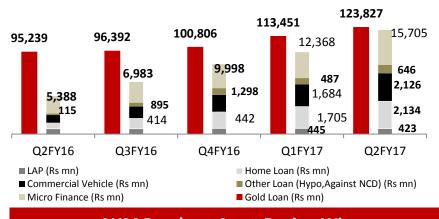




#### **AUM Break-up Asset Region Wise**



### **AUM Break-up Product Wise**

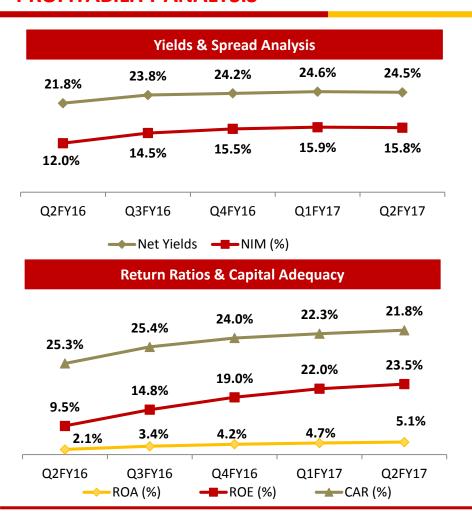


### **AUM Break-up Asset Region Wise**

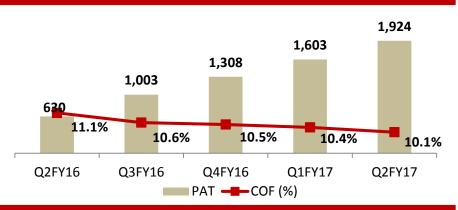
- Our Total AUM is at Rs 145 bn, increase of 11.3%
   QoQ.
- Share of new business at 15.0% of consolidated AUM.

## RESULT ANALYSIS: PROFITABILITY ANALYSIS







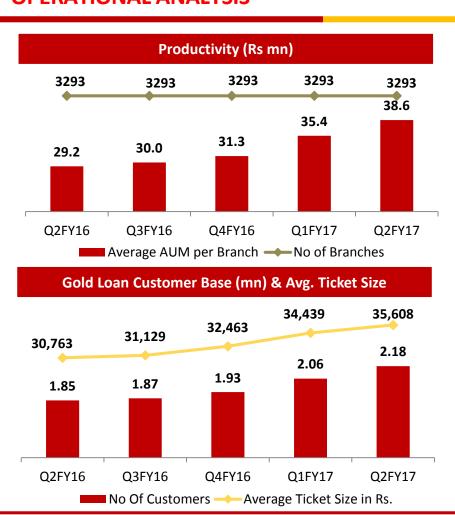


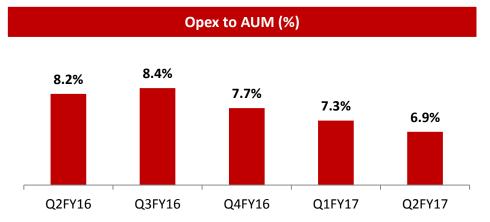
#### **Highlights For the Quarter**

- Cost of funds declined further 25 bps q-q to 10.1% due to raising of lower cost funds from banks and mutual funds.
- Capital Adequacy is healthy at 21.8% (Tier 1 21.4%) compared to the minimum 15.0% stipulated by RBI for gold loan companies.

## RESULT ANALYSIS: OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS







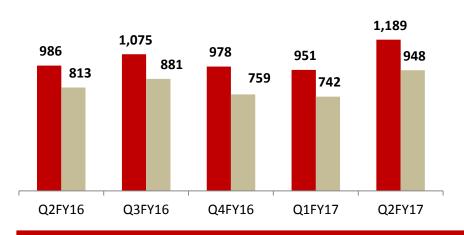
### **Highlights For the Quarter**

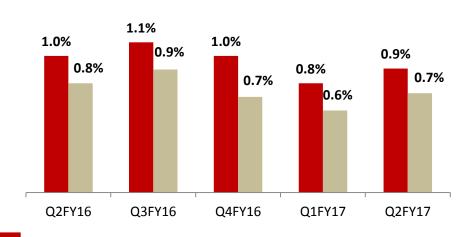
- Number of live gold loan customers is 2.18 million up by 5.8% q-q
- Total number of gold loan branches stable at 3,293
- Average AUM/branch increased to Rs 38.6 mn.









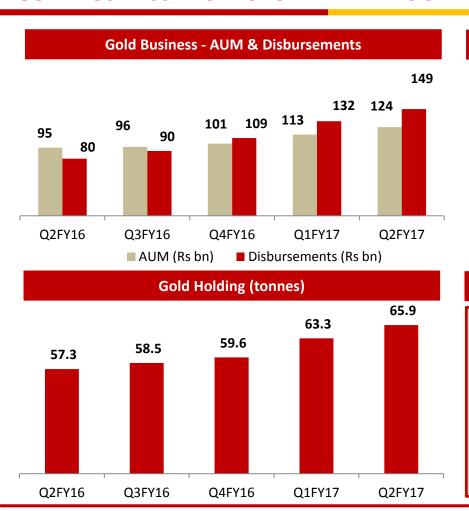


#### **Highlights For the Quarter**

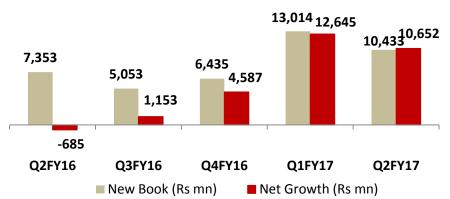
- Gross NPAs falls below 1.0% of AUM in Q2 FY16 despite shift to recognition at 90 days instead of 120 days as per RBI norms.
- NPAs on account of theft, spurious collateral etc. are only 0.09% of AUM.

## SEGMENT WISE UPDATE: GOLD BUSINESS - AUM GROWTH ANALYSIS







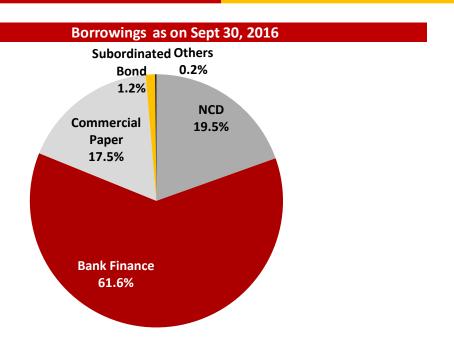


### **Highlights For the Quarter**

- Disbursements in Q2 FY17 is Rs 149 bn
- Gold Loan AUM of Rs 124 bn
- Gold holdings at 65.9 tonnes an increase of 4% qo-q and 14.9% y-y indicating that growth is driven by volume increase

## QUARTERLY UPDATE: LIABILITY MIX





| Sources of Funds  | Amount (Rs Mn) |
|-------------------|----------------|
| NCD               | 23,890         |
| Bank Finance      | 75,306         |
| Commercial Paper  | 21,411         |
| Subordinated Bond | 1,464          |
| Others            | 189            |
| Total             | 122,258        |

#### **Credit Rating**

Credit rating history of 20 years (has investment grade rating since 1995). Long Term Rating upgraded to AA- (Stable) by CRISIL and ICRA in July,2016

|                             | Long term best i rogramme |              |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| CRISIL,CARE,ICRA, Brickwork |                           | AA- (Stable) |

**Short-term Debt Raising Programme** 

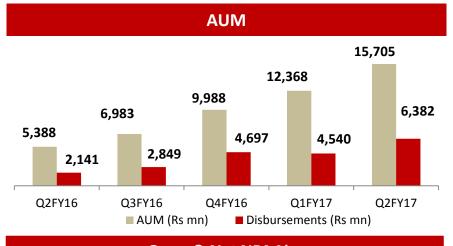
Long-term Deht Programme

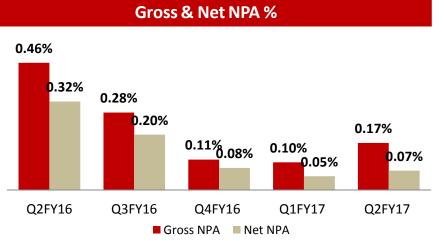
CRISIL,ICRA A1+

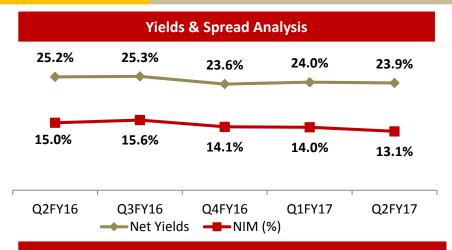


### SUBSIDIARY INFORMATION: ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE – Q2 FY17 RESULT HIGHLIGHTS









#### **Highlights For the Quarter**

- Disbursements in Q2 FY16 is Rs 6,382 mn
- Microfinance AUM of Rs 15,705 mn
- CRISIL upgraded by CRISIL to A+



## SUBSIDIARY INFORMATION: ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE – Q2 FY17 RESULT HIGHLIGHTS



| Particulars (In Rs Mn)   | H1 FY17  | H1FY16 | YOY%   | Q2FY17 | Q2FY16 | YOY %  | Q1FY17 | QOQ % | FY16    |
|--------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Income from Operations   | 1,465.39 | 536.75 | 173.0% | 807.63 | 313.25 | 157.8% | 657.76 | 22.8% | 1,560.9 |
| Finance expenses         | 634.36   | 250.71 | 153.0% | 347.75 | 150.49 | 131.1% | 286.61 | 21.3% | 675.0   |
| Net interest income      | 831.03   | 286.04 | 190.5% | 459.89 | 162.76 | 182.6% | 371.14 | 23.9% | 885.9   |
| Employee expenses        | 289.24   | 95.35  | 203.3% | 169.77 | 56.32  | 201.4% | 119.47 | 42.1% | 265.3   |
| Other operating expenses | 150.30   | 54.80  | 174.3% | 87.90  | 31.94  | 175.2% | 62.40  | 40.9% | 257.9   |
| Pre provision profit     | 391.49   | 135.89 | 188.1% | 202.22 | 74.50  | 171.4% | 189.27 | 6.8%  | 362.7   |
| Provisions/Bad debts     | 59.64    | 30.18  | 97.6%  | 36.65  | 17.99  | 103.7% | 23.00  | 59.3% | 123.1   |
| PAT                      | 278.57   | 99.54  | 179.8% | 149.59 | 56.75  | 163.6% | 128.98 | 16.0% | 239.6   |

| Particulars (In Rs Mn) | Q2 FY17   | Q2 FY16  | YOY%   | Q1 FY17   | Q0Q % |
|------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|-------|
| Closing AUM            | 15,704.89 | 5,381.96 | 191.8% | 12,368.00 | 27.0% |
| Borrowings             | 12,475.36 | 5,033.41 | 147.9% | 9,352.00  | 33.4% |
| Net Worth              | 2,579.08  | 1,199.30 | 115.0% | 2,431.00  | 6.1%  |

| Particulars                   | Q2FY17 |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Capital Adequacy (%)          | 18.37% |
| ROA (%)                       | 4%     |
| ROE (%)                       | 22%    |
| Average Ticket Size (Rs Lacs) | 0.2    |
| No. of Customers (Lacs)       | 9.6    |

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## COMPANY OVERVIEW: BRIEF OVERVIEW



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|----|----|----|---|---|---|
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- Incorporated in 1992, the company has been one of India's leading gold loans NBFCs.
- Promoted by Mr. V.P. Nandakumar (current MD & CEO) whose family has been involved in gold loans since 1949.

### BUSINESS OVERVIEW

- One of the largest listed players in the gold loan business with an AUM of Rs 123,827 mn as of Sept 2016.
- union territories, with a live customer base of ~2.18 million.

Established pan-India presence, with a strong distribution network of 3,880 branches spread across 23 states and 4

- Plans to utilise surplus capital to build or acquire new lending products relevant to the existing retail customer base.
- Addition of new synergistic product segments Microfinance, Commercial vehicles, Mortgage & Housing Finance.

### FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

- Total AUM has grown from Rs 75,491 mn in FY11 to Rs 144,900 mn in Q2FY17.
- Disbursements have grown from Rs 84,087 mn in Q1FY16 to Rs 156,761 mn in Q2FY17.
- Capital Adequacy Ratio in Q2FY17 stood at 21.8%.
- Asset Quality: Gross NPA's 0.9% & Net NPA's –0.7% in Q2FY17.
- Total Income from Operations, Net Interest Income and PAT in Q2FY17 are Rs 8,422 mn, Rs 5,463 mn & Rs 1,924 mn respectively. Return ratios: ROA 5.07% in Q2FY17, ROE 23.49% in Q2FY17.

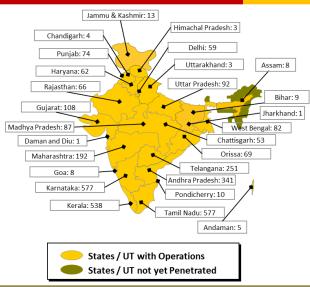
### HIGH CORPORATE GOVERGANCE STANDARDS

- Consistent dividends to shareholders Paid dividend of Rs 1,514 mn in FY16, dividend payout of 44.9% of PAT.
- Reputed auditors such as KPMG as internal auditors and SR Batliboi & Associates as statutory auditors to ensure accurate financial reporting & transparency.
  - Strong external professional representation on the Board with 6 of the 10 directors being independent. Board is chaired by Mr. Jagdish Capoor Ex-Deputy Governer of RBI, Ex-Chairman of HDFC Bank, BSE & UTI.

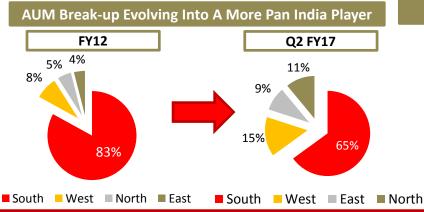
### **COMPANY OVERVIEW:**

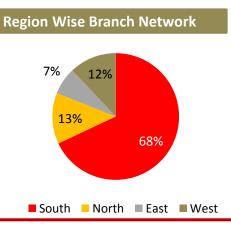
#### PAN INDIA PRESENCE & DISTRIBUTION NETWORK

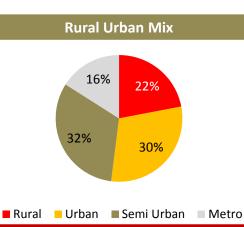




- Extensive Pan India presence through 3,293 branches spread across 23 States and 4 Union territories in India.
- Strong Presence in Rural & Semi Urban markets as more than 60% of the Gold is held in Rural India.
- Focus on diversified presence across India, South Region now constitutes 68% of the branch network as compared 76% in FY11.
- Widespread branch network has enabled AUM diversification with South now contributing 65% of the total AUM as compared to 87% in FY11.

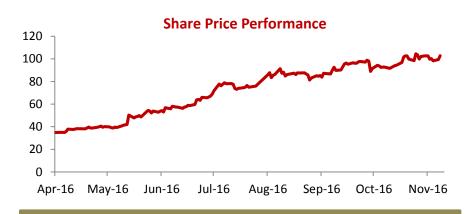




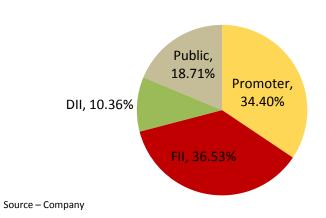


## COMPANY OVERVIEW: SHAREHOLDING SUMMARY





### % Shareholding – Sept 2016



| Market Data                     | As on 08.11.2016 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Market Capitalization (Rs mn)   | 86,471.82        |
| Price (Rs)                      | 102.75           |
| No. of Shares Outstanding (mn)  | 841.5            |
| Face Value (Rs)                 | 2.0              |
| Avg. Trading Volume (Rs mn)     | 661              |
| Avg. Trading Volume (mn shares) | 8.16             |
| 52 Week High-Low (Rs)           | 106.90-22.15     |

Source – BSE

| Key Institutional Investors at Sept 16 | % Holding |
|--|-----------|
| Baring India Private Equity Fund       | 12.57%    |
| CANARA, HSBC & OBC                     | 1.06%     |
| WF Asian Reconnaissance Fund Ltd       | 4.53%     |
| Ashish Dhawan                          | 2.32%     |
| DSP Blackrock Microcap Fund            | 3.03%     |
| Morgan Stanley Asia (Singapore)        | 1.11%     |
| Meryll Lynch Capital Markets           | 1.02%     |
| Mousseganesh Ltd                       | 1.32%     |
| L&T Mutual Fund Trustee Ltd            | 1.37%     |

Source - BSE, Bloomberg

## COMPANY OVERVIEW: EXPERIENCED MANAGEMENT TEAM



Mr. V. P. Nandakumar Managing Director & CEO

- Chief Promoter of Manappuram Group
- Certified Associate of Indian Institute of Bankers



### Mr. B.N. Raveendra Babu

**Executive Director** 

- Director since July 1992
- Worked in a senior role with Blue Marine International in U.A.E



### Mr. Kapil Krishan

**Group Chief Financial Officer** 

 24 years experience with organizations such as CRISIL, HSBC, Standard Chartered, Hewitt Associates, India Infoline



### Mr. Aloke Ghosal

CEO – Housing Finance

 Over 23 years experience with organizations such as Muthoot Housing Fin,IDBI Home Fin, Tata Home Fin etc.



#### Mr. Mohan Vizhakat

**Group** Chief Technology officer

 Associated with the Indian Government and leading companies of India and Middle East in Information Technology



### Mr. Romin Farooq

CEO - Insurance

 Over 20 years experience in Business Administration, Business Development, Claims and Key Management



### Mr. Raja Vaidhyanathan

Managing Director – MFI

- Erstwhile Promoter of Asirvad Microfinance
- IIT IIM Alumni with over 33 years of experience across industries



### Mr. K Senthil Kumar

Head – Commercial Vehicle

 Over 19 years experience with organizations such as Fullerton India Credit, ABF Business, Indiabulls Financial Services etc.



#### Mr. M.A. Marshal Suresh

SVP - HR

 Over 30 years experience in HR and Operations. He has worked in VGN Group, Good Ocean Maritime, DP World, Polaris Software etc



### COMPANY OVERVIEW:



### **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE – STRONG BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

## Mr Jagdish Capoor CHAIRMAN, INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- Former Chairman of HDFC Bank, former Deputy Governor of Reserve Bank of India, former Chairman of UTI and BSE Ltd
- Currently, he is on the Board of Indian Hotels Company Limited, Assets Care Enterprise Limited, Indian Institute of Management, LIC Pension Fund Limited and is the Chairman of Quantum Trustee Company Private Limited.

## Mr. Shailesh J Mehta INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- Bachelor of Technology in mechanical engineering from IIT Mumbai, MSc in Operations Research from Case Western Reserve University and PhD degree in Operation Research and Human Letters from California State University and in Computer Science and Operations Research from Case Western Reserve University.
- Over 38 years of experience, was President of Granite Hill Capital Ventures, Chairman and CEO of Providian Financial Corporation, operating general partner of West Bridge Capital, President and COO of Capital Holding and Executive Vice President of Key Corp

### Mr. E. A. Kshirsagar NOMINEE DIRECTOR

- He is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England & Wales
- He was associated with the Management Consultancy division of A F Ferguson for over three decades and retired in 2004 as the Senior Partner

### Mr Pradeep Saxena NOMINEE DIRECTOR

- He is a Fellow of the Institute of Financial Services, London and Masters in Management Sciences, from University of Bombay.
- He has worked in Senior Management Positions of various International Banks.
- At present he is engaged in the areas of Financial Services, Heavy Industry, Information Technology and Education

## COMPANY OVERVIEW: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE – STRONG BOARD OF DIRECTORS



## Mr P. Manomohanan INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- Bachelor of Commerce from Kerala University, Diploma in Industrial finance from Indian Institute of Bankers and also a Certified Associate of the Indian Institute of Bankers
- Has over 38 years of work experience in the RBI and in the regulatory aspects of NBFCs

Mr. Rajiven V. R.
INDEPENDENT &
NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- He holds a Bachelor of Science degree and has completed his LLB from Govt. Law College, Trivandrum
- Shri Rajiven brings to the Board a wealth of experience in areas like Leadership and Staff management,
   Strategic Management, Financial Control / Budgeting, Team Development etc.

Dr. Amla Samanta
INDEPENDENT &
NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- Bachelor of Science from Mumbai University, Masters in Biochemistry from GS Medical College, Mumbai.
- She is Managing Director of Samanta Organics Pvt Ltd, Tarapur & Ashish Rang Udyog Pvt Ltd.
- She has served on the boards of HDFC Bank & HDFC Securities. Prior to this she was consultant bio-chemist at Lilavati Hospital

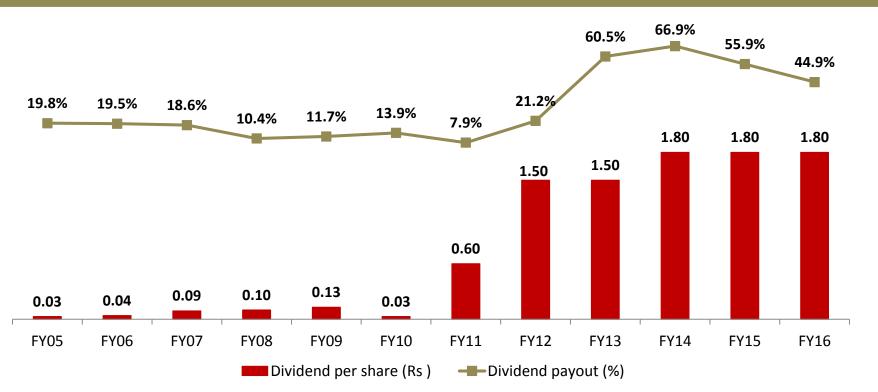
Mr V. R. Ramchandran INDEPENDENT & NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

- He holds a Bachelor of Science from the Calicut University and a Bachelor degree in law from the Kerala University.
- He has over 32 years of work experience and is a civil lawyer enrolled with the Thrissur Bar Association.

## COMPANY OVERVIEW: DIVIDEND HISTORY – CONSISTENT DIVIDEND PAYOUT







### **Consistent Dividend Paying Record**

## COMPANY OVERVIEW: STRONG BRAND RECALL



- Strong Brand Equity built over the years. Have gained mileage from our celebrity endorsements in terms of enhanced visibility and growing business.
- Brand Manappuram is endorsed by well recognized film industry icons from all major regions of India.
- Our brand ambassadors Venkatesh, Mohan Lal, Puneeth Rajkumar, Vikram, Akshay Kumar, Jeet, Sachin Khedekar And Uttam Mohanty.















## COMPANY OVERVIEW: STRONG SYSTEMS AND INTERNAL PROCESSES



#### In-house IT Infrastructure

- Availability of accurate and real-time information aids in faster decision making and reduced turnaround time resulting in improved loan disbursement facility.
- Significant automation at front end reducing human Intervention and ensuring System related recording and monitoring across all major verticals.
- Centralized technology for offsite surveillance of all branches (efficient monitoring and controlling)
- Scalability enables rapid branch roll-out.

#### Strong Internal Controls / Audit

- Constant review of Internal Controls, identification of Process gaps if any and its remediation.
- Regular internal audits covering Gold loan operations including Checking of Quality and quantity of gold, related Documentation. Also periodic management audits are being performed

#### **Prevention of Fraud**

- A Vigilance and Fraud Control team is place.
- Employee profiling, Employee tracking and regular rotation of staff across departments and branches

#### **Asset Evaluation & Appraisal Risk**

- Decades of experience provide a competitive advantage in terms of ability to evaluate the gold
- Only household used jewellery encouraged as security (emotional factor is key)
- Employees are regularly trained in gold appraisal methods
- Several tests for checking spurious gold including touchstone test, nitric acid test, sound test and checking for hallmark
- Three level appraisal of gold

#### **Gold Security & Custodial Risk**

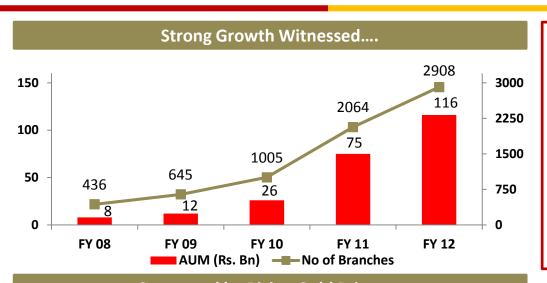
- Post verification gold transferred to highly secured Vaults which have RCC structures or Burglary proof safes of reputed brands
- Gold stored under joint custody (Dual Custody)
- Premises located above ground floor, with 24x7 CCTV camera and burglar alarm system
- Insurance of gold against burglary

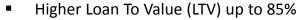
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## UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 1 – FY08- FY12

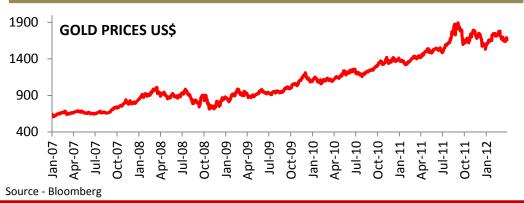






- Lower Cost of Funds due to Eligibility under Priority Sector Lending
- Supported by Buoyant Economic Growth
- Long Tenure Products supported by Rising Gold Prices
- Strong Competitive Positioning Better LTV,
   Lower interest rate compared to Moneylenders,
   Prompt Disbursement, Convenience of
   Place/time





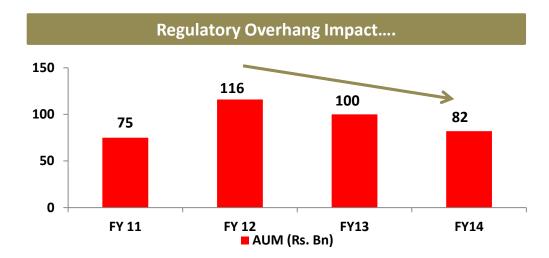
Company witnessed a CAGR of ~95% in AUM over FY08-12.

Branch Network grew by 7x over FY08-12.

Strong Execution Capabilities and well defined Systems and processes.

## UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 2 – FY12- FY14







#### **Regulatory Changes by RBI-**

- Mar 2012 : Removal of Priority Sector Lending Status – led to Higher Borrowing Cost.
- Mar 2012 : Cap on LTV to not exceed more than 60% -
  - Weakened the Competitive positioning vis-à-vis Banks and Moneylenders.
  - Higher LTV Focused customers moved to Moneylenders whereas Interest Rate sensitive customers moved to Banks.
- Cap on Maximum Borrowing upto Rs. 2.5 mn.

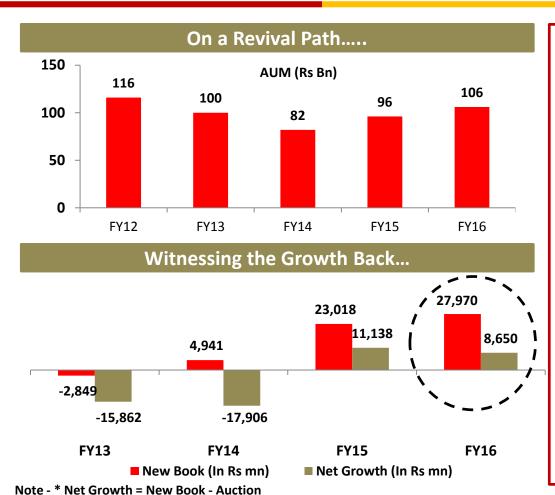
#### Fall in Gold Prices -

 Peak LTV was 85% for FY12 and Long Tenure portfolio.

Negative Operating Leverage resulted into fall in Return Ratios and Profitability.

## UNDERSTANDING OUR EVOLUTION PHASE 3 – FY15 ONWARDS





Sept - 2013: Regulatory Changes by RBI-

- Increased the loan-to-value (LTV) ratio for gold loans to 75 per cent -
  - Resulting into Level Playing Field for NBFCs vis-a-vis the commercial banks.

Jan-2014: Reaching out to the Customers

 Through enhanced Marketing and Branch Activation Initiatives

June - 2014: De-Linking to Gold Prices -

- Shift from Long Tenure products to short Tenure products (3 to 9 Months)
- Recalibrated loan to value (LTV) ratio to link it to the tenure of the loan.
  - Maximum permissible LTV of 75% to be available on loans of shorter tenure rather than one year.

Positive Operating Leverage to kick in which would result into better Return Ratios and Profitability.

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### **CURRENT BUSINESS STRATEGY**

# STRENGTHEN THE CORE BUSINESS – GOLD LOAN BUSINESS

ADDITION OF SYNERGISTIC NEW BUSINESS
SEGMENTS



- De-Linking the Gold Business from Gold Prices
- Focus on Branch Activations through increased Incentives & Performance Scorecard
- Enhanced Marketing Initiatives

- Leveraging the Strong Brand Equity & Existing Retail Customer Base
- Addition of new synergistic Product segments – Microfinance, Mortgage & Housing Finance, CV Lending

### **GOLD LOAN BUSINESS – DE-LINKED FROM GOLD PRICES**



| Earlier Scenario - 12 month Long Tenure Product |     | 12 months – Single Product Offering | Additional 2 month for<br>Auction                     |  |
|---|-----|-------------------------------------|---|--|
|   |     |                                     |   |  |
| Gold value                                      | 100 |                                     | If the Customer does not                              |  |
| LTV   | 75% |                                     |   |  |
| Gold Loan                                       | 75  |                                     | pay or close the Loan,                                |  |
| Interest Rate                                   | 24% |                                     | then there is likely loss of<br>interest for 2 months |  |
| Interest Cost*                                  | 21  |                                     |   |  |
| Total Principal + Interest*                     | 96  |                                     | during Auction  |  |



- Recalibrated the product structure to de-Link from gold price fluctuation.
- Loan to value (LTV) ratio is now linked to the tenure of the loan. Therefore, the maximum permissible LTV of 75% would be available on loans of shorter tenure rather than one year as was the standard practice earlier.

| Current Revised Scenario - 3 to 6 month Short Tenure Products | 3 months   | 6 months | 9 months | 12 months | Additional 2 month for<br>Auction |
|---|------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|
|   | 3 Month    | 6 Month  | 9 Month  | 12 Month  | If the Customer does not          |
|   | Scenario   | Scenario | Scenario | Scenario  |                                   |
| Gold value  | 100        | 100      | 100      | 100       | pay or close the Loan,            |
| LTV   | <b>75%</b> | 70%      | 65%      | 60%       | there is a ample margin of        |
| Gold Loan   | 75         | 70       | 65       | 60        | safety to recover Principal       |
| Interest Rate   | 24%        | 24%      | 24%      | 24%       | as well as Interest. Also,        |
| Interest cost*  | 7.5        | 11.2     | 14.3     | 16.8      | Linkage to Gold prices is         |
| Total Principal + Interest*                                   | 82.5       | 81.2     | 79.3     | 76.8      | Negligible.                       |

#Includes interest outgo during 2 months of auctioning period

<sup>\*</sup>Currently the company is giving only 3 months loan in view of the rise in gold prices

#### GOLD LOAN BUSINESS – REACHING OUT TO THE CUSTOMER



### Strategic initiatives to drive business performance -

- Increased marketing initiatives across branches and key markets.
- Significantly enhanced our marketing spend with growing BTL and ATL activities.
- Increased incentives and branch activations.
- Initiative to track branch level performance scorecard.









### **INTRODUCING NEW SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS**



#### **CAPITAL AVAILABILITY**

- Current Capital Adequacy at 21.8% compared to the minimum 15% as stipulated by the RBI.
- Gearing levels at ~4x leaving ample scope for increase in leverage.



**STRONG BRAND EQUITY EXISTING RETAIL CUSTOMER BASE** PAN INDIA DISTRIBUTION **PRESENCE RELATIONSHIPS WITH LENDERS** 



### **ADDITION ON NEW SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS** –

- **MICROFINANCE**
- **MORTGAGE & HOUSING**
- **COMMERCIAL VEHICLES**

#### RATIONALE FOR STARTEGY TO DIVERSIFY INTO SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS -

- Strategy to Utilise surplus capital to build or acquire new lending products relevant to the existing retail customer base.
- To leverage the strong retail customer base, retail branch network and the strong Manappuram Brand Equity build over the years.
- To Leverage our operational capability to process large volume, small ticket lending transactions with semi-urban and rural customers.
- Focus to enhance the revenue mix and improve structural return on equity (RoE).

#### **DIVERSIFY INTO SYNERGISTIC PRODUCT SEGMENTS**



EACH NEW BUSINESS HAS A DEDICATED BUSINESS HEAD AND A SEPARATE OPERATING TEAM WITH

**EXTENSIVE AND RELEVANT INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE.** 

NEW BUSINESSES EXPECTED TO CONTRIBUTE UPTO 20 - 25% OF TOTAL AUM IN THREE YEARS.

#### **MICROFINANCE**

- Acquired a majority stake (85%) in Asirvad Microfinance Private Limited, one of the leading microfinance institutions in Tamil Nadu in February 2015.
- Eight-year old NBFC MFI with operations in Tamil Nadu, Kerala and Karnataka.
- Current Loan Portfolio stood at Rs 15,705 mn as on Sept 30, 2016.
- Credit Rating Improved from BBB- to A+ by CRISIL
- Focus on Low Income Borrower.
- To expand into other states leveraging Manappuram's Network.

#### AFDORDABLE HOUSING

- Started commercial operations in January 2015.
- Current loan portfolio stood at Rs 2.133 mn as on Sept 30, 2016.
- Focus on Affordable Housing for Mid to Low income Group.
- To open more branches in urban and semi-urban locations in South and West of India.
- Rated A+ by CRISIL

### **COMMERCIAL VEHICLES**

- Launched loans for commercial vehicles, selectively in Southern and Western India.
- Current loan portfolio stood at Rs 2,126 mn as on Sept 30, 2016.
- Focus on Underserved Category of Customers who do not have access to Formal Banking system.
- To open more branches in Rural and semi-urban locations.

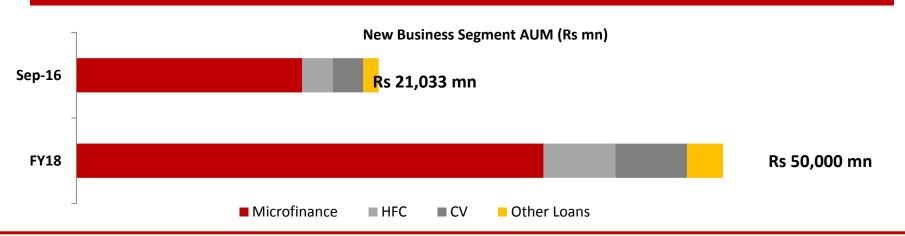
## BUSINESS STRATEGY: NEW PRODUCT SEGEMENT PROFILE



| Particulars (As of Sept 2016) | Microfinance | Housing Finance | CV    |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|
| AUM (Rs mn)                   | 15,705       | 2,133           | 2,126 |
| Branch Network                | 557          | 30              | 43 *  |
| Number of States              | 14           | 6               | 9     |
| Average Ticket Size (Rs lacs) | 0.2          | 13.58           | 5.76  |
| Average Yield (%)             | 24.0%        | 14.8%           | 18.9% |

<sup>\*</sup> CV Branches are co-located with the Gold Loan Branches

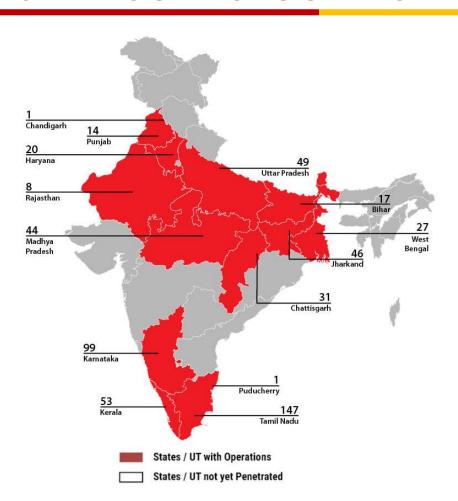
### Share of New Business in Consolidated AUM expected to increase from 12.0% to ~25% over the next 2-3 years



# **BUSINESS STRATEGY:**

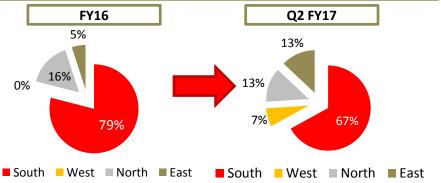
#### ASIRVAD MICROFINANCE – GROPRAPHICAL PRESENCE





- Having presence through 557 branches spread across 12
   States and 2 Union territories in India.
- Branch network has enabled AUM diversification with South now contributing 67% of the total AUM as compared to 79% in FY16.

## AUM Break-up Evolving Into A More Pan India Player



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# TECHNOLOGY STRATEGY OVERVIEW:



#### **EXPLORING NEW AGE GOLD LOAN BASED FINTECH BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES**

#### **INNOVATE (STRATEGIC)**

Out of the box innovative projects to make MAFIL ready/relevant to face future challenges/changes.

Eg - OGL, Mobility project, NetLockers etc

#### **DIFFERENTIATE (TACTICAL)**

Business differentiators like Online Payment Portals, eKYC, Mobility Solutions, Digital Wallets, Video Conferencing, IP Phones, MPLS, MPS.

#### **RUN (OPERATE)**

IT platform support through IBM, .Net module coding, spares and procurement, AMCs, PC refresh, Vendor Mgmt etc

# UNDERSTANDING TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES: EXPLORING NEW AGE GOLD LOAN BASED FINTECH BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES



#### GOLD LOANS - IT/FINTECH BUSINESS STRATEGY

Future Gold Loan based FinTech business opportunities under development:

#### **B2C Self Service Platforms:**

- Online gold Loan and e-commerce based credit ecosystem.
  - Marketing strategies like online gold loan for healthcare, online gold loan wallets/pre-paidcards, extending credit on-the-fly facility to the masses, etc.

#### **B2E Enterprise Mobility Platforms:**

• The "Branch on Mobile (BoM) concept" which enables onfield gold loan transactions beyond the brick and mortar branches by employees/agents/franchisees.

# High-tech IoT based network enabled Keyless Gold Storage Technologies:

• The "NetLocker concept" which enables business models like value added gold depository centre plus online gold loan, static and mobile gold loan kiosks etc.

#### **WEB APPLICATION**

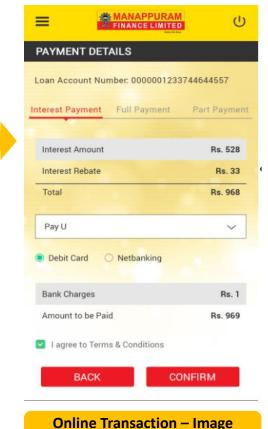
- Web platform based
- Successfully executed 67,569 transactions valued Rs. 2,277 million

#### **MOBILE APPLICATION**

- Mobile APP based
- Successfully executed 43,300 transactions valued Rs. 1,695 million

SMS BASED APPLICATION

SMS based



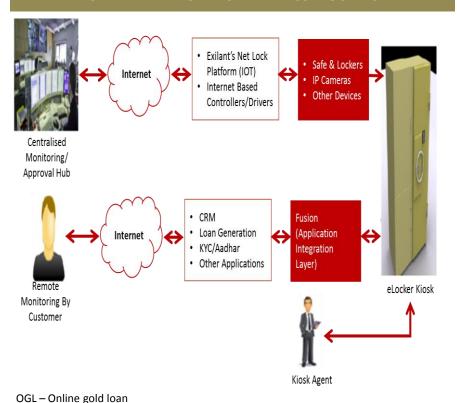
**Snapshot** 

# **TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES:**

#### TECHOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS TO ENHANCE VALUE PROPOSITION



#### CENTRALIZED IOT BASED KEYLESS ELOCKERS



#### TIE-UPS WITH E-COMMERCE PLATFORMS











These payment platforms have been integrated with our Online Payment System enabling the customer to make Gold loan payments through (mRupee wallet/ITZ Cash outlets/m-pesa wallet/Paytm Outlets)



- Open more touch points (mRupee/ITZ Cash/m-pesa/Paytm Outlets)
- Tie-up with Paytm can open up new opportunities like Loan to Paytm vendors/OGL through Paytm wallet/enabling OGL in Paytm Payment Gateway.
- Tie-up with m-pesa opens up opportunities for gold loan disbursement through m-pesa wallet and here cash out is possible from m-pesa outlets

ADD VALUE - BRAND POSITIONING/COLLECTION/LEAD GENERATION/CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE/OPEX COST REDUCTION

# TECHNOLOGY INITIATIVES:

#### IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES - STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE



#### MAJOR BUSINESS DIFFERENTIATORS COMPLETED RECENTLY

#### TIE UP WITH PAYTM/ M-PESA/M RUPEE/ITZ CASH

VALUE ADD – Brand positioning/Collection/Lead Generation/Customer Experience/Opex Cost Reduction

#### I REFER MOBILE APPLICATION

**Digital Platform for Customer Acquisition** 

#### **AUTOMATIC IMPS/NEFT/RTGS GOLD LOAN PAYMENT SYSTEM**

Removal of manual intervention for Bank payments to gold loan customers and enabling payment by 24X7

#### BC TIE UP WITH YES BANK FOR DOMESTIC MONEY TRANSFER

Enables a new business line for getting fee based income through BC Arrangement with Yes Bank

#### ONLINE INWARD PAYMENT SYSTEM TIE UP WITH "PAYU"

Enables the customers to make Gold Loan payments through online

#### TIE UP WITH RIA AGENCIES FOR EASY FOREIGN MONEY TRANSFER

Enables Foreign Money Transfer through Ria Agencies

#### **AUTOMATIC GENERATION OF GOLD LOAN PAWN TICKETS**

VALUE ADD – Cost reduction due to reduction in printing & distribution cost

#### **COMPLIANCE RATING & COMPLIANCE PORTAL**

Enables Rating of branches based on compliance related parameters and development of a Portal for compliance related functions

#### **CIBIL & EQUIFAX REPORTING**

Developed an automatic reporting of Gold loan records as per CIBIL & Equifax Formats

#### **OPTIMIZED INTEREST ACCRUAL SYSTEM**

Developed an error free Interest accrual system for MIS reporting.

MANAPPURAM FINANCE FELICITATED AS WINNER OF "KMA NASSCOM IT INNOVATIONS AWARD 2014" IN 2015

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# India possesses over ~20,000 tonnes of gold worth more than US\$ 800 bn. Organized gold loan sector penetration is Just 3%!

• India is the largest consumer of gold jewellery in the world - Together with China, it makes up over half the global consumer demand for gold.

# Region wise Share 15% 40%

■ South ■ West ■ East ■ North

Southern India has been the largest market accounting for approximately 40% of the gold demand, followed by the western region at approximately 25% of India's annual gold demand.

■ Further, Rural India is estimated to hold around 65% of total gold stock. For Rural India gold is the virtually the bank account of the people - As historically gold has been an good hedge against inflation & since it is fairly liquid, a lot of savings are in the form of gold.



## **Advantage Consumer**

- Idle gold can be monetized for productive purposes.
- Prompt Disbursement Faster turnaround time.
- Minimal Documentation No major documentation requirement.
- Flexible repayment options available.

## **Advantage Lender**

- Collateral / Security is with the lender No requirement to reposes.
- No Liquidity Issues Gold is one of the most liquid asset class.
- No Asset Liability Mismatch Loan assets are for 3 to 6 months whereas liabilities are for 1 year and above.
- One of the lowest NPA segment

#### LEADING TO A WIN-WIN SITUATION FOR ALL THE STAKEHOLDERS

# INDUSTRY OVERVIEW: COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE - GOLD LOAN NBFC'S



| Parameter                                      | Gold loan NBFC's   | Banks  | Moneylenders                            |
|--|--|--|---|
| LTV  | Up to 75%  | Lower LTV than NBFC's  | Higher than 75%                         |
| Processing Fees                                | No / Minimal Processing Fees   | Processing charges are much<br>higher compared to NBFC's                             | No Processing Fees                      |
| Interest Charges                               | ~18% to 24% p.a  | ~12% to 15% p.a  | Usually in the range of 36% to 60% p.a. |
| Penetration                                    | Highly Penetrated  | Not highly penetrated. Selective Branches  | Highly Penetrated                       |
| Mode of Disbursal                              | Cash/Cheque (Disbursals More than Rs. 0.1 mn in Cheque)  | Cheque   | Cash                                    |
| Working Hours                                  | Open Beyond Banking Hours  | Typical Banking Hours  | Open Beyond Banking Hours               |
| Regulated                                      | Regulated by RBI   | Regulated by RBI   | Not Regulated                           |
| Fixed Office place for conducting transactions | Proper Branch with dedicated staff for gold loans  | Proper Branch  | No fixed place for conducting business  |
| Customer Service                               | High – Gold Loan is a Core Focus   | Non Core   | Core Focus                              |
| <b>Documentation Requirement</b>               | Minimal Documentation, ID Proof  | Entire KYC Compliance  | Minimal Documentation                   |
| Repayment Structure / Flexibility              | Flexible Re-Payment Options. Borrowers can pay both the Interest and Principal at the closure. No Pre-Payment Charges. | EMI compulsorily consists of interest and principal. Pre-Payment Penalty is Charged. | -                                       |
| Turnaround Time                                | 10 minutes   | 1-2 hours  | 10 minutes                              |

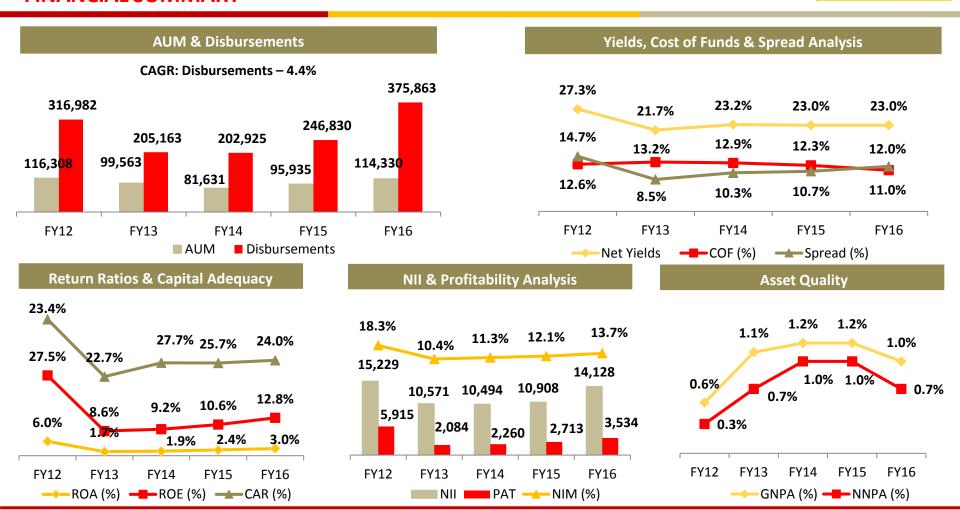
#### NBFC's RETAIN NICHE POSITIONING

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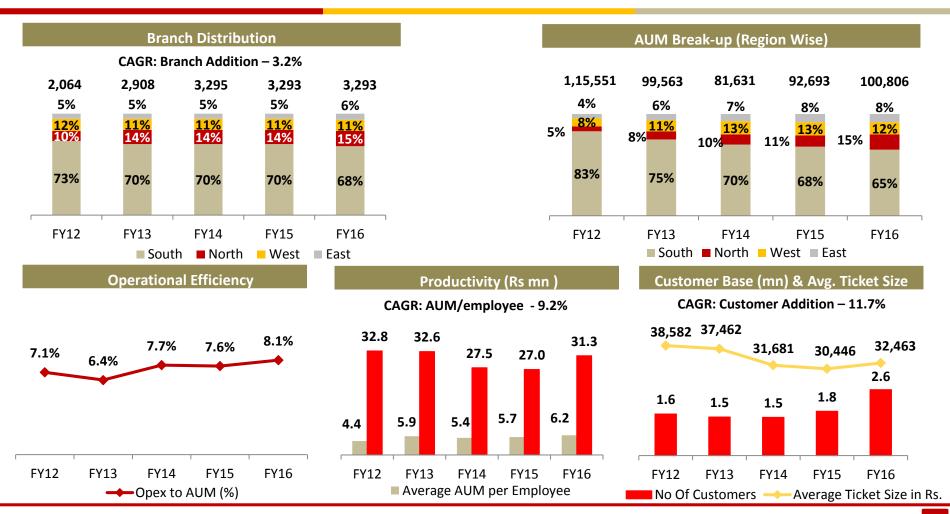
# COMPANY OVERVIEW: FINANCIAL SUMMARY





# COMPANY OVERVIEW: OPERATIONAL SUMMARY





#### **FOR FURTHER QUERIES:**





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